

U.S. History 2nd 9 Weeks

Test Review

Branches of
government not
in the Articles of
Confederation

Executive & Judicial

Number of
states needed to
amend the
Articles

All 13!

Country had no
money because
Congress lacked
this power

Power to tax

States had
difficulty trading
with each other
because of the
lack of this

Common
currency

Plan that
created 3
branches of
government

Virginia Plan

Author of the
Virginia Plan

James Madison

Plan that wanted
representation in
Congress based
on population

Virginia Plan

Plan that wanted
representation in
Congress to be
equal

New Jersey Plan

Compromise
that tied the VA
& NJ Plans
together

Connecticut or
“Great”
Compromise

Compromise that
counted slaves as
part of the
population for
representation

3/5 Compromise

Made sure no one
branch of
government would
be more powerful
than another

Checks & Balances

Balancing power
between the
federal
government & the
states

Federalism

Chairman who
presided over the
Constitutional
Convention

George
Washington

“Father of the
Constitution”

James Madison

Wanted ratification
of the Constitution

Federalists

Did not support
ratification of the
Constitution

Anti-Federalists

What the Federalists
thought prevented any
one of the 3 branches
from acquiring
preponderant power

Checks & Balances

They favored
strong national
government

Federalists

What the
Federalists felt was
redundant, so it
wasn't necessary to
include in the
Constitution

A national Bill of Rights

They felt a strong
national
government would
usurp powers of the
states

Anti-Federalists

What the Anti-Federalists wanted added to the Constitution before they ratified it

The Bill of Rights

Virginia document
that reiterated belief
that human rights
should not be
violated by
governments

Virginia Declaration of Rights

Author of the
Virginia Declaration
of Rights

George Mason

Virginia document
that outlawed the
establishment of a
national church

Virginia Statute for Religious Freedom

Author of the
Virginia Statute for
Religious Freedom

Thomas Jefferson

He combined the VA
Statute of Religious
Freedom and the VA
Declaration of Rights
into the Bill of Rights

James Madison

Two political parties
that developed after
George Washington's
presidency

Federalists & Democratic- Republicans

Party led by Madison,
Hamilton, Jay &
Adams

Federalists

Type of people who
supported the
Federalists

Bankers and wealthy
businessmen

Leader of the
Democratic-
Republicans

Thomas Jefferson

Type of government
supported by the
Democratic-
Republicans

WEAK!

Type of people who
supported the
Democratic-
Republicans

Farmers, artisans,
frontiersmen
(common people)

First election where
there was a peaceful
transfer of political
power

Election of 1800

Winner of the Election
of 1800

Thomas Jefferson

Chief Justice of the
Supreme Court who
made the judicial
branch more powerful

John Marshall

Court case that
established judicial
review

Marbury v Madison

Court case that
prohibited taxation of
the federal
government (“the
power to tax is the
power to destroy”)

McCulloch v Maryland

Land purchased from
France that doubled
the size of the U.S.

Louisiana Purchase

President responsible
for the Louisiana
Purchase

Thomas Jefferson

Two men who
explored Louisiana
Territory

Lewis & Clark

Native American
woman who served as
a guide for Lewis &
Clark

Sacajawea

Reason we fought the
English during the
War of 1812

English impressment
of our sailors

Land gained by the
U.S. as a result of the
War of 1812

Oregon Territory

It said any
interference from
Europe into the
Western Hemisphere
would be seen as a
threat

Monroe Doctrine

What the Monroe
Doctrine ended in the
American continents

Any future
colonization

Invented the cotton
gin

Eli Whitney

Result of the cotton
gin

Increased demand for
slaves & created the
“Cotton Kingdom” in
the Deep South

Famous battle fought
by Texans, later
rallied people to
defeat Santa Anna of
Mexico

The Alamo

Land gained by the
U.S. after the Mexican
War

New Mexico, Arizona,
California, Utah,
Nevada

Belief that America
must stretch from the
Atlantic to the Pacific

“Manifest Destiny”

Forced march of Cherokees from Georgia to Oklahoma

Trail of Tears

President who gained
the vote of the
“common man” in the
election of 1828

Andrew Jackson

System Jackson used
to reward his
supporters

“Spoils System”

People who chose the
president before the
election of 1828

Aristocrats

What Jackson did to
the national bank

Vetoed it

This happened when
Jackson took the
money out of the
National Bank and put
it in the state banks

Panic of 1837

Andrew Jackson beat
this man in the
election of 1832

Henry Clay